DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	
DVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	
-17 aggressive all vulnerabilities	
Responses; 11vl 31vl are forcing, 21vl non forcing	
1x)-1M-(X); TRF (no TRF to 1NT, TRF to x=fit 10+)	
TRF to M=8-9 fit, 2M=4-7 fit	
ump cuebid=Mixed raise, 2NT=4c fit INV (always)	
NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	
²º: 15-18 bal∖semi; system on	
h: 11-14 bal∖semi; system on	
f they DBL; after X penalty: p=To play, 2m=m+other, 2M=to	play
XX=forcing to 2♣ (M's or 1 minor)	
UMP OVERCALLS	
Preemptive, 5 cards possible in NV, aggressive	
1 ♠)-2♦= 5-5 Majors	
1x)-2NT= 2 lower suits	
Reopen: all natural, stronger than lower level. 2NT natural	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS	
1♣)-2♣=natural	
1♦)-2♦= 5-5 Majors	
1M)-2M= 5OM+5m	
1x)-3x= asks for stopper	
/S. NT	
K=penalty (strength depends on NT strength)	
P.♣=both M's 2♦= one M 2M=5M-4m 2NT=5-5 m's	
eopen vs strong or PH: DONT (X=one suit, 2x=x + higher sui	it)
eopen vs weak: same as not reopen	
/S.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	
/s 2M: 4m= 5m+ 5OM+ GF 2NT=15-18; system on, 3M=ask	for
topper, Dbl= T.O; lebensohl, 3NT= To play	
/s 2♦: 4♦= both M, 4♣= 5♣+ 5M+ GF, 2NT=15-18; system of	n,
♦=ask for stopper, Dbl= T.O; lebensohl, 3NT= To play	
o Big DBL after 3y opening.	
/s 3m: $4 = M$'s, $4 = 0$ one M (stronger than 3M), $4M = M + 0$	ı
/s 3M: 4♣ =♣+OM, 4♦=♦+OM	
/S. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣	
K=M's	
VT=m's	
Other=nat aggressive	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	
After 1M; TRF, xx=9+, Jump raises=Preemptive	
M-(X)-2NT=10+ fit 4 cards M-(X)-3♣=nat weak	

LEADS AND SIGNALS									
OPENIN	OPENING LEADS STYLE								
		Lead		In Parti	ner's Suit				
Suit		1/3/5		1/3/5					
NT		2/4		1/3/5					
Subseq		Attitude		Attitude					
-					cards, leads are att				
	return i	n partner lead	suit, we return	std coun	ıt				
LEADS									
Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. NT					
Ace		AK(+)		AK(+)					
	King		KQ(+), AK(+)		Strong lead, asks for unblock				
Queen		KQ(+), QJ(+), Qx		KQ(+)					
Jack		JT(+), KJT(+		QJ(+), AQJ(+)					
10		HT9(+). T9(+)		J10(+), HJ10(+)					
9 Hi-X		9x Xx, 3 rd from		T9(+), H109(+)					
Lo-X		From odd	even	Xx, xXx(+) HxxX(+), HxX					
-		RDER OF PR	ΠΟΡΙΤΥ	ΠλλΛ	·), 11xA				
SIGNAL		ADER OF TR							
	Partner	's Lead	Declarer's Lea	d	Discarding				
1	Attitude			<u>u</u>	Italian lavinthal				
Suit 2		Count							
	Count								
	Attitude	e Smith (upside o		down)	Italian lavinthal				
NT 2 Count		Count		40 ((1))					
3 Suit p		Suit p							
Signals (ii	ncluding	g Trumps): UI	DCA; Low enc,	Low ev	en				
On K lead	l – alwa	ys count. Else	, attitude (if not	then su	it preference)				
Reverse si	mith in 1	NT							
	DOUBLES								
TAKEOU	JT DOU	JBLES							
(10)11+ HCP; 1lvl=0-8, 2lvl=8-11, cue=10+									
(1♠) x (p); 1♦=any 0-4, 1M= 5-8									
(3♠) x (p); 3♦=any weak, 3M= natural better than 3♦									
(1x) x (1y) x=take out									
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS									
INV DBL when fit established									
Lightner DBL									
Support DBL / RDBL									
Support DBL in M exists until 2M. higher=points									
	Rosenkrantz RDBL (1x)-1y-(X)-XX means Hx in y								
Responsive X, optional T.O x at 4 level or above									

	EBL CONVENTION CARD
C	ATEGORY: Green
P	LAYERS: Ofek Sabbah & Yonatan Sliwowicz
E	VENT: All events
In g	reat memory of Salva Brazilai
	SYSTEM SUMMARY
G	ENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
-	1 GF
-	■ balanced w/o 5M or natural, Transfers responses
	= unbalanced 4441/5+
_	card M
-	VT V=14-16 semi bal (15-17 3rd & 4th)
	NT NV=10-13 semi bal except 2nd all green (3rd 9-14)
	strong, 2♦ both M's weak, 2M weak
	ebensohl, Rubensohl, TRF after overcall (after 1m opening)
	3 level preemptive - very aggressive favorable
	PECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
	ekrens
_	ichaels cuebids
_	VT strong M opening
	/eak NT in NV
	eak jump shifts responses
	ansfers after 1♣ opening
	ansfers after opp overcall 1 level over our 1m opening
	PECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
	Then we reached a game based on pts (vul)
	Then opponents are clearly sacrificed
	Then we INV+ and red vs white
A	fter penalty-oriented X / XX after they overcall artificial,
	rcing till jumped or supported.
Н	IGH LEVEL BIDDING
	CKB 1403
	ast train, cuebids (when 2 suit, low q to low game)
	erious/unserious (always lowest step is serious)
	clusion key cards, optional keycards after weak opening
	linters, 1st & 2nd controls
	VT pick a slam
	SYCHICS: seldom

OPENING	ART	CARDS	NEG DBL	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1 ∻		2	3 ≜	2♣+ 11-22 balanced w/o 5M or natural	1•/♥=TRF to M, 1♠=no M's, 1NT=inv 2♠=GF 5+•, 2♦=GF 5+♣, 2M=6-9 6M 2NT=13-15/18+ 3♣=weak, 3x=nat weak	xyz, 1♣-1♦/♥; 1♥/♠=NT response, 1NT=17-18 (can have 4M), 2♦=fit unbal/natural, 2♥/♠=fit bal, 2NT=GF with clubs, TRF break=natural 5-4, 3♦=17-18 fit, 4♣=GF fit with clubs 1♣-1x-1y(not NT)/2♣-2(x+1)=inv 6+ cards 1♣-1♣-1NT; 2m=to play, 2M=inv with minors	1 ← (1NT)-2 ← = both M's good/bad 2NT TRF after 1 level overcalls jump to 3x preemptive jump to 4m fit jump
1•		4	3♠	4♦441\5♦+ 11-22 unbalanced (no 5332)	2♣=GF 5+ 2\3♦=inverted m 2M=6-9 2NT=0- 5 fit ♦ 1NT=6-11 3♣=inv 6♣+ 3M=weak nat	1♦-1x-1y(not NT)/2z(till ♦)-2x=inv 6+ cards 1♦-1M-4♦=GF, fit with ♦ 1♦-1y-1NT can have 4M. In NV, 1NT after is 14-16. 1♦-1y-2NT; Transfers, Impossible ♠	Same as 1♣
1•		5	3 ♠	5♥+ 11-22	1NT=SF 2♠=6-9 4m=7-10\14+ Void 2NT=Jacoby 3♣=inv with fit, 3♦=inv nat 2/1 GF 3♣= weak nat 3NT= 7-10\14+ void ♠	xyz, long\short trail bid. 1♥-1y-2NT: TRF 1♥-3♣-3♦; GF asks about shape Impossible ♠	2♣=drury, TRF after dbl in NV, no support DBL if 1NT isn't available (X points). jump to 3x preemptive, jump to 4m fit jump
1♠		5	3 ≜	5 ≜ + 11-22	Same as 1♥	Same as 1♥	Same as 1♥
INT 1st 3rd nv 2nd favorable	Х			10-13 semi balance 3rd hand 9-14	2♠=any INV, 2♦=any GF, 2NT=INV anything else TO PLAY	1NT-2♠: 2♦=no 4M, 2M=nat. After, any bid is nat and INV. 1NT-2♦: 2♥=no 4M, 2♠=4♥, 2NT=4♠, 3♣=4-4M, 3♦=5♥, 3♥=5♠ 1NT-2♣-2♦; 3♣=5-5M weak 3♦=5-5M INV	Same as strong NT except no Texas TRF at all
1NT when v when all nv 2nd				14-16 semi bal 15-17 3rd / 4th	2♠=NF Stayman, 2♦\♥\NT=TRF 2♠=range ask or ♠ 3♠=P. Stayman, 3♦= M's INV\GF 3M=5-4\5-5m 3OM 1\0M, 4♦\♥=TRF	M trf break: 2NT=max 3M=min Smolen TRF break in minor is the higher bid	Rubensohl after 2♦ (or 2♠ M's) till 2NT, Take Out DBL, system on after 2♠ (not M's) natural Forcing after 3x overcall after X penalty: p=To play, 2m=m+other, 2M=to play, XX=forcing to 2♠ (M's or 1 minor)
2♠	Х			22+/9+ playing tricks	2♦=4+ 2♥=0-3 2NT=good ♥, 3x nat. new suit usually very good suit.	Kokish, system on after NT. 2€-2♦-3M=solid suit 2€-2♦-2♥-2€-3♥=€+♥ 2€-2♦-2♥-2€-3€=♥	after overcall, X=0-3 pass=4+
2♦	Х	5		both M's at least 4-4, no 6M style super agressive	2/3/4M=nat. 3m=natural to play. 2NT=ask 4♣=bid your longer M in TRF, 4♦=bid your longer M	see notes	On overcall X=penalty. After X, pass suggest 2♦, XX asks p to bid. else nat
2♥		6		8-11, 6♥ 3rd hand weak 2 aggressive	2=F1 nat, 2NT=ogust, $4 - 0$ optional kc	After 2NT; 3♣=weak bad suit, 3♦=weak good suit 3♥=strong bad suit. 3♠=strong good suit	on overcall X=penalty
2♠		6		Same as 2♥	Same as 2♥	Same as 2♥	Same as 2♥
2NT				19-21 semi balance	puppet stayman, 3♠ minor stayman / ♦ 4♣ nat, 4♦/♥ Texas	After 2NT-3x-3x+1-4y, 4x is always nat, 4NT to play.	X after overcall TO. Texas TRF if jump, else 3x/4x nat GF
3 ♠		6		preemptive	3♦=ask about 3M, New suit=F, 4♦ optional kc	3 ♣ -3♦; 3♥=3 ≜ 3 ≜ =3♥ 3NT=No 3M	on overcall X=penalty
3♦\♥\♠		6		preemptive	New suit=F, 4♣ optional kc,		on overcall X=penalty
3NT	Х	7		7-8.5 tricks in Major suit (Strength depends on Vul)	4♣=asking, 4♦=bid your M, 4M=short, slamish in M (assuming that's his suit). 5NT=bid your M in TRF	3NT-4♣; 4♦/♥=bad ♥/♠ 4♠/NT=good ♥/♠ and RCKB	Forcing till 4M
4♣\♦\♥\♠		7		Natural	4NT=RKCB, else nat	4♦ over 4♣ optional kc	on overcall X=penalty